

AVL MAGNA TU Graz virtual vehicle JOANNEUM RESEARCH
 Federal Ministry of Austria
 Climate Action, Environment, Energy, Mobility, Innovation and Technology
 FFG
 Promoting Innovation

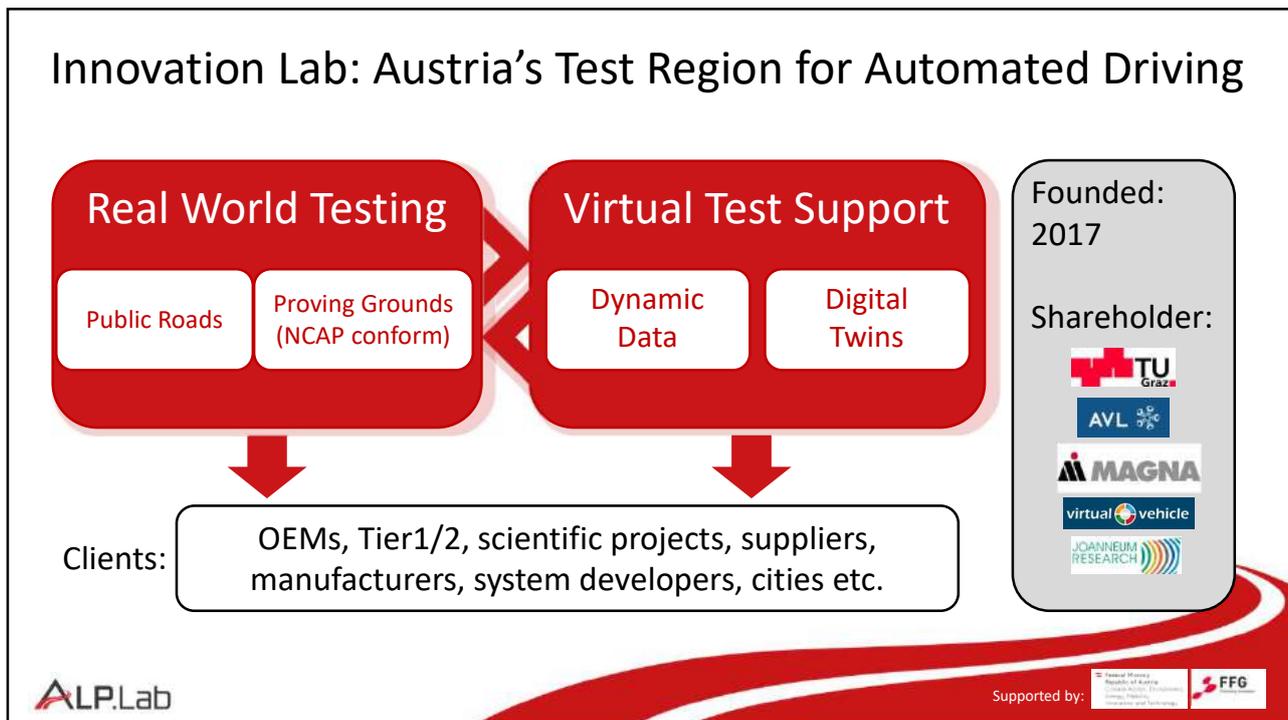
ALP.Lab
 Austrian Light Vehicle Proving Region for Automated Driving

22. Juni 2022
 Schloss Schielleiten
evon up2date

Software-defined Vehicles und digitale Infrastruktur: Wege zur nachhaltigen Veränderung der Mobilität

Gerhard Greiner

1



2

ALP.Lab - Austrian Light vehicle Proving Region for Automated Driving

Wie kann ALP.Lab unterstützen?

- **Innovations-Labor für sicheres Testen von automatisierten Mobilitätsanwendungen**
 - Öffentliche Straßen (Autobahn, Stadt und Land)
 - Geschlossene Teststrecken und Testgelände
 - Fahrzeuge, Equipment, Soft- u. Hardware, ...
- **ALP.Lab Cloud Daten Services**
 - Verarbeitung und Bereitstellen von Daten für reales und virtuelles Testen
 - Trainingsdaten für Simulation, AI, Machine Learning
- **Sensor Datenerfassung und Traffic Monitoring**
 - Mobile HiL Plattform SPIDER
 - „Autobahn als Sensor“ und „Real Traffic Monitoring“ für urbane und ländliche Mobilitäts-Szenarien sowie deren Verifikation und Validierung
 - ECO System Plattform für die Bereitstellung von Daten und Anwendungen für Simulation und AI



More than 400 km public road digitized, available as Ultra HD map for simulation, 23 km highway equipped with sensors, detectors and C-ITS road-side units. Trilateral cross border cooperation with Hungary and Slovenia

2021.01

3

3

ALP.Lab Partnerschaften



ALP.Lab

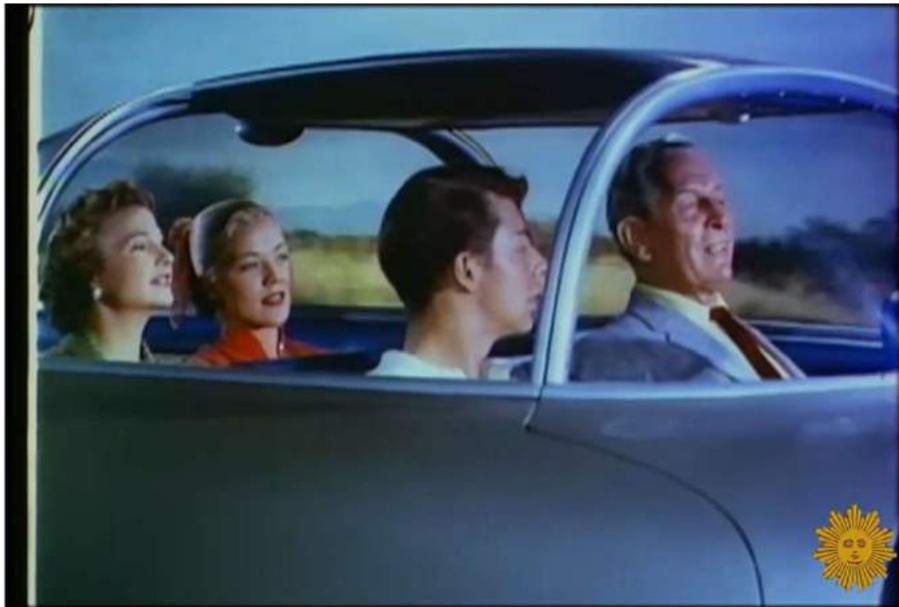
4



5



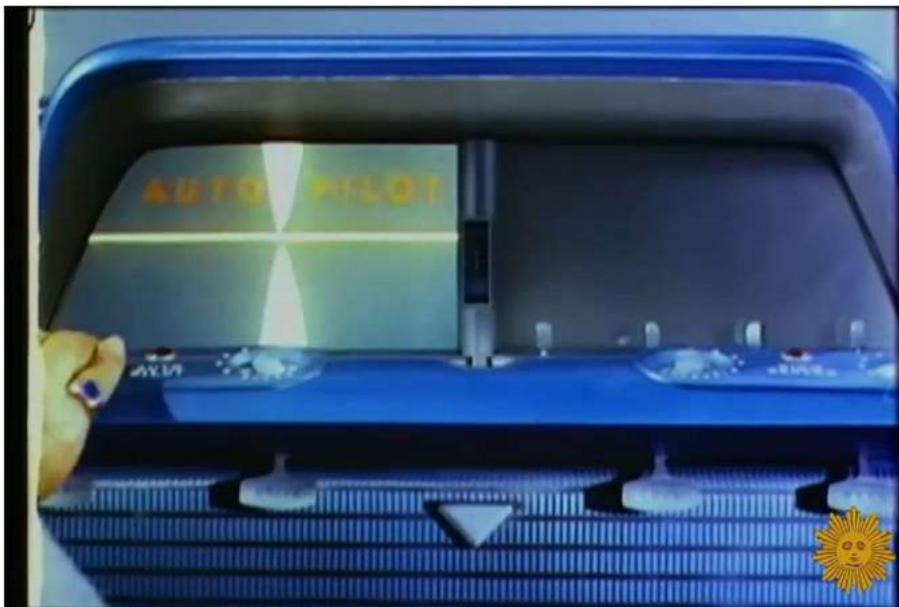
6



From 1956: A future vision of driverless cars

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F2iRDYnzwtk>

7



From 1956: A future vision of driverless cars

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=F2iRDYnzwtk>

8

Zwickau, 1991

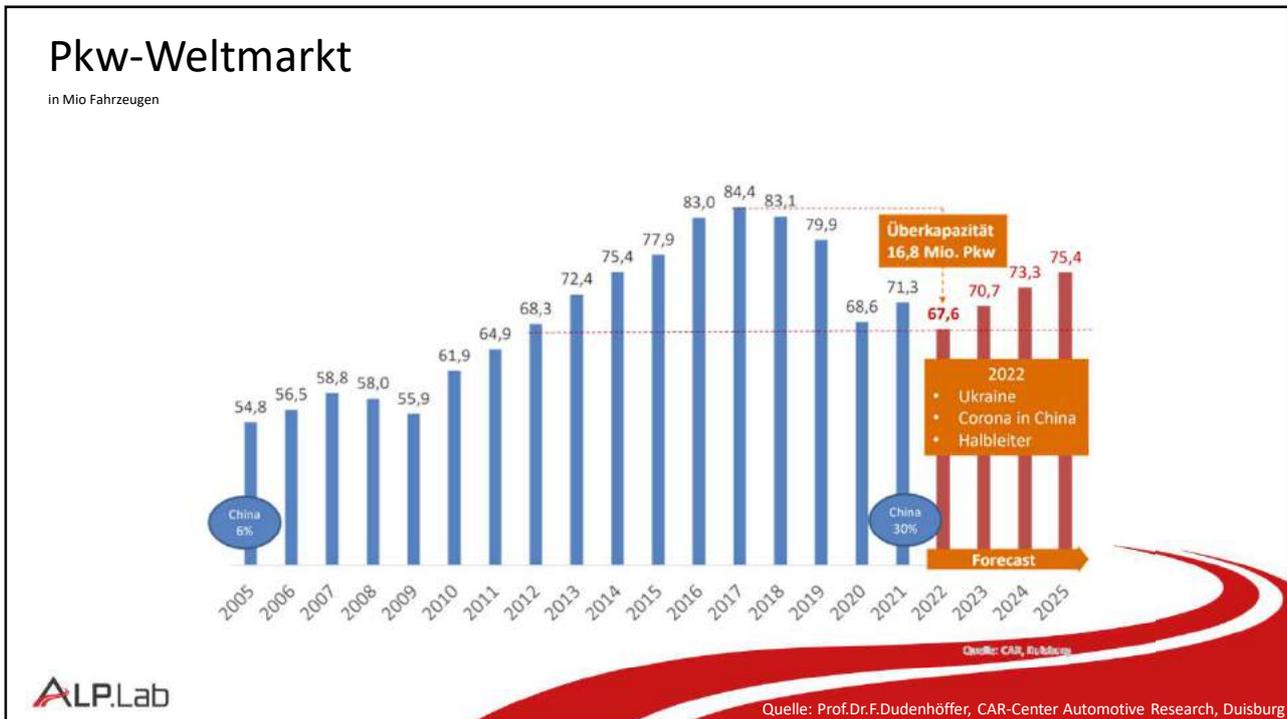
Das Ende einer Autogeneration

9

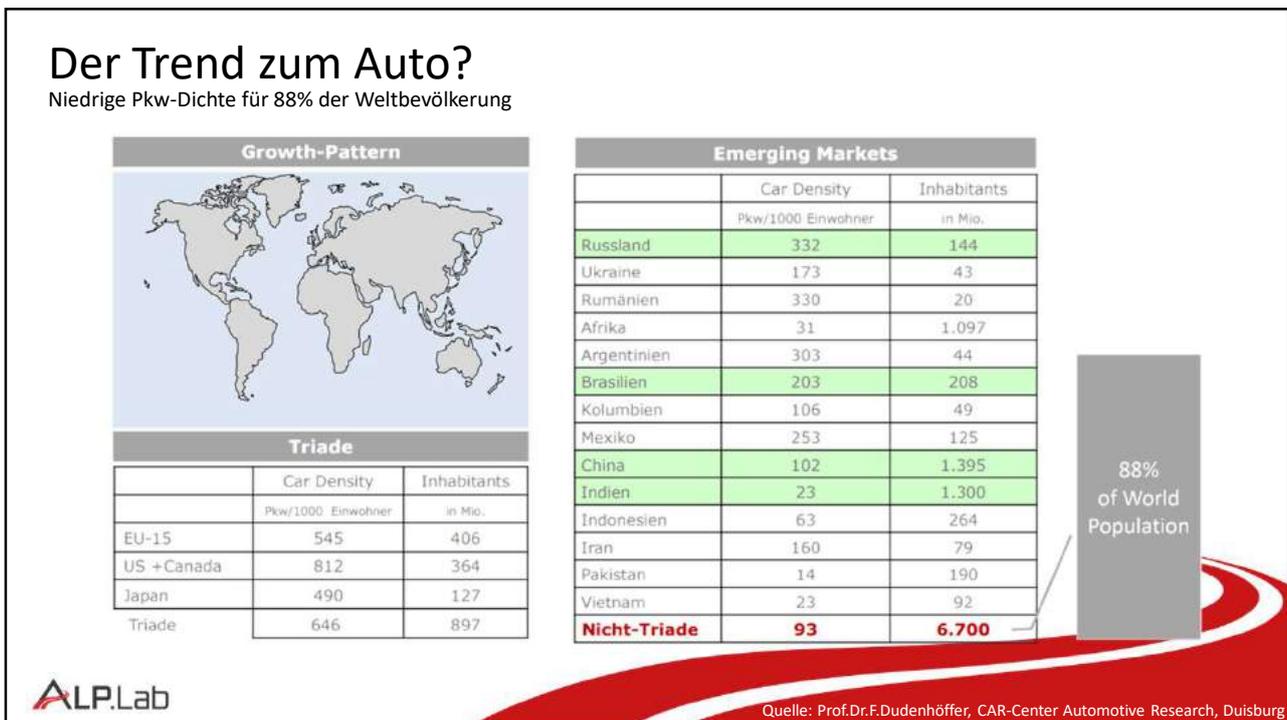


Quelle: <https://youtu.be/uwdEWL0Fh2M>

10



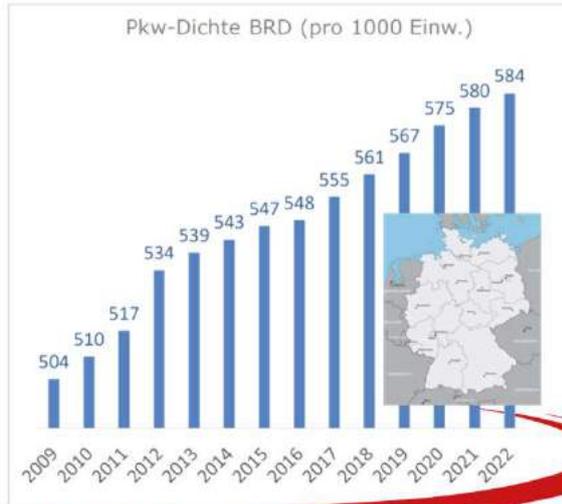
11



12

Trend weg vom Auto nicht wirklich erkennbar!

Pkw-Bestand wächst in DE



Quelle: Prof.Dr.F.Dudenhöffer, CAR-Center Automotive Research, Duisburg

13

Virtual Vehicle – ADD (AutoDrive Demonstrator)

LiDAR

Ouster OS1 64

Camera

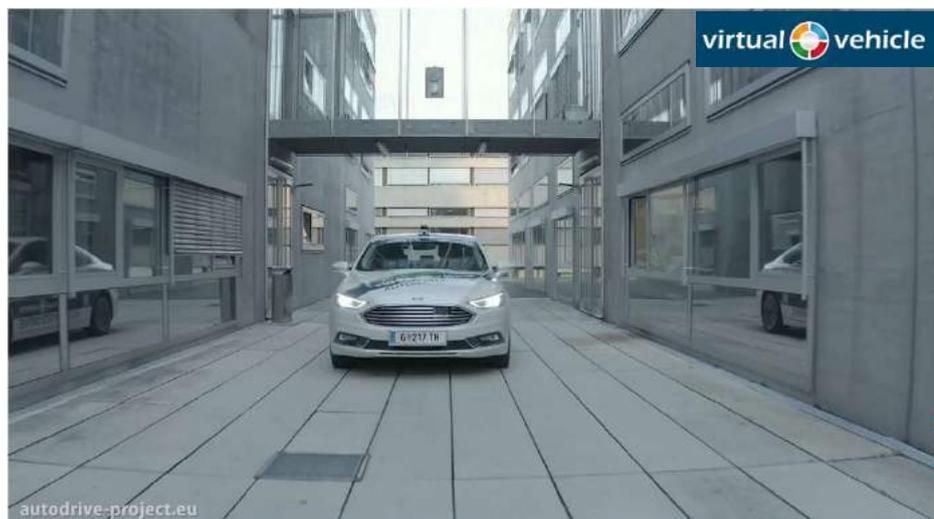
Mobileye C630
Sekonix 60° & 100°

RADAR

Continental ARS 408
Long Range Radar
77GHz

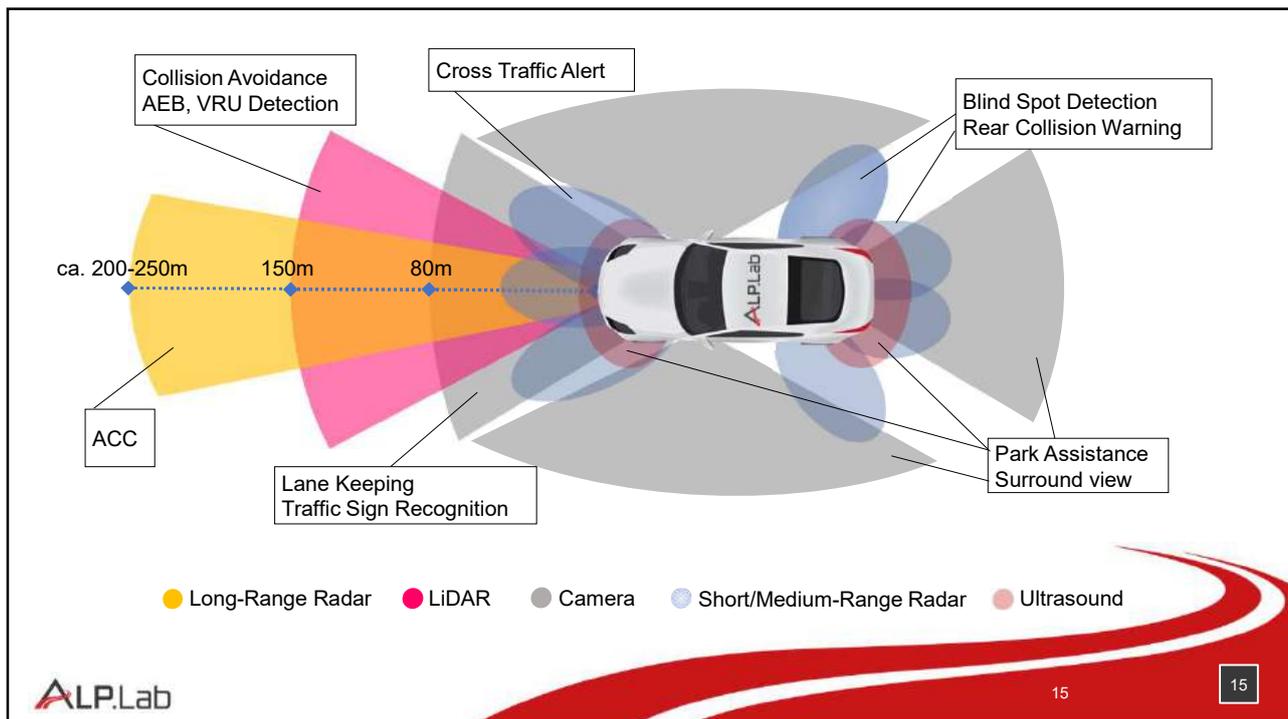
AD Driving Unit

RTK-GPS Novatel Pro
dSpace MicroAutoBox
NVIDIA GPU



Source: VIRTUAL VEHICLE

14



15

← → ↻ 🏠 <https://www.aprive.com/en/insights/article/what-is-a-software-defined-vehicle>

What Is a Software-Defined Vehicle?

MOBILITY INSIDER
March 19, 2020

“Software-defined vehicle” is a term that describes a vehicle whose features and functions are primarily enabled through software, a result of the ongoing transformation of the automobile from a product that is mainly hardware-based to a software-centric electronic device on wheels.

Premium vehicles today can already have up to 150 million lines of software code, distributed among as many as 100 electronic control units (ECUs) and a growing array of sensors, cameras, radar and light detection and ranging (lidar) devices. Mass-market vehicles are not far behind. Three powerful trends — electrification, automation and connectivity — are reshaping customer expectations and driving manufacturers to increasingly turn to software to address them.

ALP.Lab logo is present in the bottom left corner of the slide area.

16



17



18



19

Software-defined Vehicle ist
eine deutlich größere
Herausforderung als
Elektromobilität

20

Society of Automotive Engineers (SAE) definiert 6 Automatisierungs-Levels



<https://iqglobal.intel.com/iq-content-library/wp-content/uploads/sites/18/2016/08/Levels-of-AI.jpg>

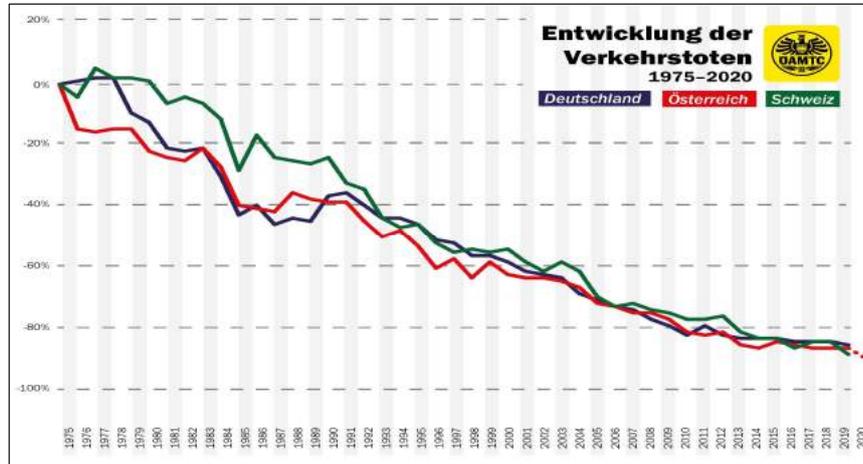


21

ADAS (Advanced Driver Assistance System) tragen wesentlich zur Reduktion von Unfällen bei

22

Die gute Nachricht



Quelle: <https://www.oeamtc.at/presse/oeamtc-zahl-der-verkehrstoten-auf-historischem-tiefststand-42384251>



23

Aktuelle Fakten

Tabelle 1: Unfälle und Verunglückte (Verletzte oder Getötete) 2017 bis 2021

Unfälle und Verunglückte	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	Veränderung 2021/2020 in %
Unfälle	37.402	36.846	35.736	30.670	32.774	+6,9
Verunglückte	47.672	46.934	45.556	38.074	41.251	+8,3
davon Verletzte	47.258	46.525	45.140	37.730	40.889	+8,4
Getötete	414	409	416	344	362	+5,2

Q: STATISTIK AUSTRIA, Statistik der Straßenverkehrsunfälle.

Tabelle 2: Unfälle und Verunglückte (Verletzte oder Getötete) 2021 nach Verkehrsarten

Verunglückte	Fußgänger	Fahrrad ¹⁾	Moped	Motorrad	Pkw	Lkw ²⁾	Sonstige	Insgesamt
Verunglückte	2.854	9.667	3.372	3.759	19.111	1.262	1.226	41.251
davon Verletzte	2.817	9.617	3.359	3.684	18.950	1.243	1.219	40.889
Getötete	37	50	13	75	161	19	7	362

Q: STATISTIK AUSTRIA, Statistik der Straßenverkehrsunfälle. – 1) inkl. Elektrofahrrad, Elektro-Scooter. – 2) inkl. Sattelmotorkraftfahrzeuge und Sattelzugfahrzeuge.

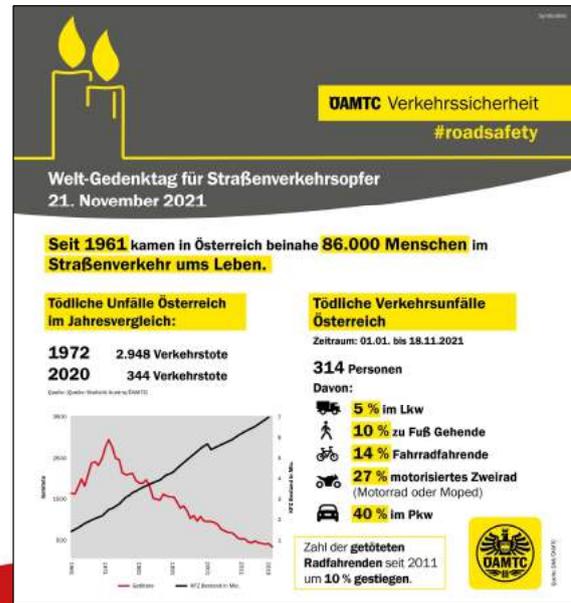


24

Verlagerung der Gefahr!

- ~1,3 Millionen Todesopfer im Straßenverkehr pro Jahr weltweit (Quelle WHO)
- In Österreich seit 1961 beinahe 86.000 Tote im Straßenverkehr
- Höchstwert 1972: 2.948 Verkehrstoten
- 2021: 344 Verkehrstote, pandemiebedingt zweitniedrigster Wert; Quelle Statistik Austria
- 51% ist der Anteil der verletzliche Verkehrsteilnehmer

ALP.Lab



25

ADAS und Euro NCAP Testing

26

Real World
Testing

e.g. Autonomous Emergency Braking (AEB)



ALP.Lab, Flughafen Rijeka

ALP.Lab

27

Lenk- und Pedalroboter für Proving Grounds und Test-Beds



ALP.Lab

28

Austria goes Euro NCAP

29

NCAP – New Car Assessment Programm (“5 Sterne“ Bewertung)

The screenshot shows the Euro NCAP website interface. At the top, it says "The Official Site of The European New Car Assessment Programme". Below this is a section titled "LATEST SAFETY RATINGS". Three car models are featured:

- Audi Q4 e-tron:** 2021 model, 5-star rating. Safety scores: Adult Occupant (88%), Child Occupant (89%), Vulnerable Road Users (84%), Safety Assist (95%).
- Subaru Outback:** 2021 model, 5-star rating. Safety scores: Adult Occupant (88%), Child Occupant (89%), Vulnerable Road Users (84%), Safety Assist (95%).
- Renault Kangoo:** 2021 model, 4-star rating. Safety scores: Adult Occupant (88%), Child Occupant (89%), Vulnerable Road Users (84%), Safety Assist (95%).

Each car listing includes the text "Standard safety equipment" and the manufacturer's logo. The Audi logo is at the bottom right of the Audi listing, the Subaru logo is at the bottom right of the Subaru listing, and the Renault logo is at the bottom right of the Renault listing.

30

NCAP (New Car Assessment Programme) in a nutshell

SAFETYUPDATE Membership

12 Members (unlabeled)



3

SAFETYUPDATE Membership

New member

- Federal Ministry Rep. Environment, Energy
- Represented by TU G

In conjunction with

- Passive safety: Cap G
- Active safety/AD: ALP



4

SAFETYUPDATE Membership

4 Affiliated Members since 2020:

Euro NCAP (Safety):



www.euroncap.com




Alles im grünen Bereich.

Green NCAP:





5

Source: Prof Andre Seeck, carhs Safety Update 2021




31

Variable Lane Markings







- Markings on Demand:
- CAD-Based Layout Design
- Robot-Based Application
- Removable
- No Limitations in Layout
- Allows adaptation to different geometrical regulations of countries



32

Real World Testing

Euro-NCAP: Safety Labs Austria






New Euro NCAP Member Austria since 2022.
(Euro NCAP Accreditation in progress.)

Vehicle testing by Safety Labs Austria

- Active Safety: ALP.Lab & DSD test track
- Passive Safety: Capgemini Engineering
- Virtual Testing: TU Graz & Virtual Vehicle







<https://sla.at>

33



<https://4activesystems.at>

© Copyright 4activeSystems GmbH - 7.6.2021

M. Fritz | B. Salhab, pres_21060701_mf_bsal_act_4activeSystem-Company-FBEco



34

Mixed Reality Testen



ALP.Lab

35

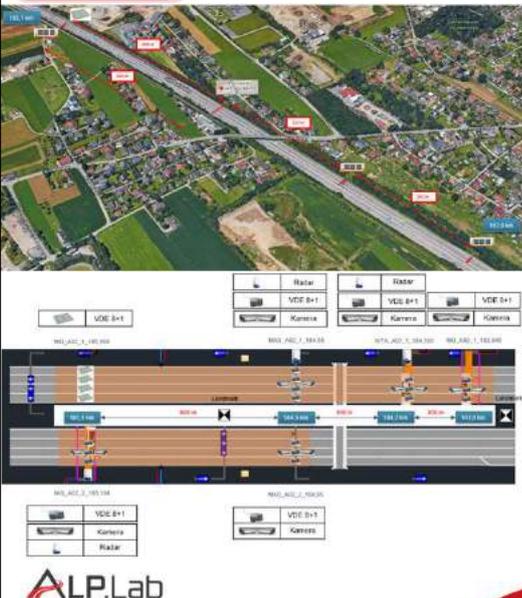
Digitale Infrastruktur entlang der Straße

36

Virtual Test Support

Dynamic data: Highway as a Sensor

Click or Scan



ALP.Lab

A cooperation between ASFINAG and ALP.Lab to enrich vehicle data with data collected on the infrastructure side.

- 23 km long and equipped with +100 sensors (radar, optical, etc.)
- Vehicle trajectories can be followed over a length of 2.000m
- UHDmap of the whole road section available



Staatspreis Mobilität 2019

37

ICTACART Austria Test

- Radar
 - Radar 1 (VFF_ASL_1_194200)
 - Radar 2 (VWA_ASL_1_1AC350/VWA_ASL_2)
 - Radar 3 (VGL_ASL_2_193150)
- Video
 - VK_ASL_168105/FI-BHS
 - VK_ASL_168105/P2-FI-BHS
 - VK_ASL_168105/FI-BHS
 - VK_ASL_168105/P2-FI-BHS
- LIDAR
- Event Loop
 - Kulturnahweg TT 8074 Graz, Österreich
 - Kulturnahweg TT 8074 Graz, Österreich
- Wirth Loop
 - Kulturnahweg TT 8074 Graz, Österreich
 - Kulturnahweg TT 8074 Graz, Österreich
- Landmark
- VDE



ISAD – International Support Levels for Automated Driving classification



- Level A
- Level B
- Level C
- Level D
- Level E
- Level F

ASFINAG Sensorik entlang Autobahn A2

38

ALP.Lab Data and Cloud Services

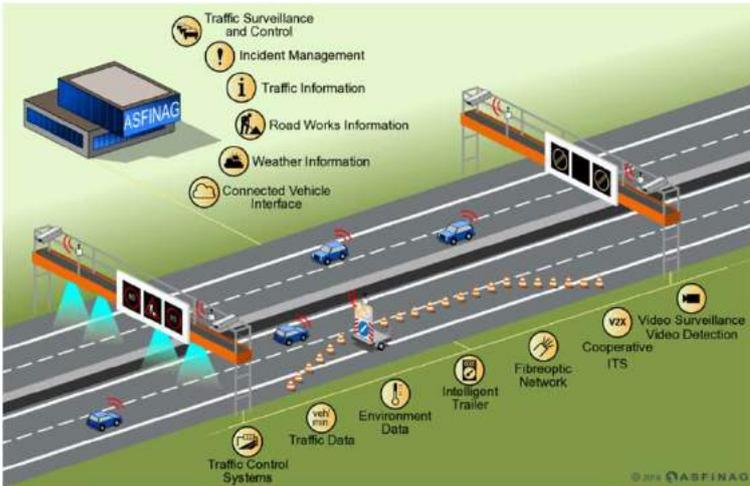





360° Radar



C-ITS G5 Road Side Unit
(Source ASFINAG)



Road Side, Physical and Digital infrastructure on Highway A2/A9
in cooperation with ASFINAG, Magna, AVL, VIRTUAL VEHICLE: e.g. Cameras, Radar sensors, Traffic signs (Datex II), Weather Data, C-ITS G5 service, ...

ALP.Lab

39

Virtual
Test Support

Dynamic data: Use case „Training data for AI“

We collect 7 Mio km real traffic data/year using infrastructure based traffic monitoring systems:

- New method - awarded with the Tech.AD Europe Award 2021 (Cheaper and more sustainable than with common car fleets)
- Training data for ADAS/AD systems from LiDAR, radar and optical sensors
- Data available in Bird view and Ego view perspective
- Different formats (CSV, GPX, OSI, OpenSCENARIO, MDF, MF4 etc.)



Traffic monitoring as source of training data for autonomous vehicles.





Click or Scan

ALP.Lab

40

Montage von Sensoren für real Traffic Monitoring



LiDAR, Radar und optische Sensorik
Verkehrsbeobachtung für Verkehrsflussoptimierung

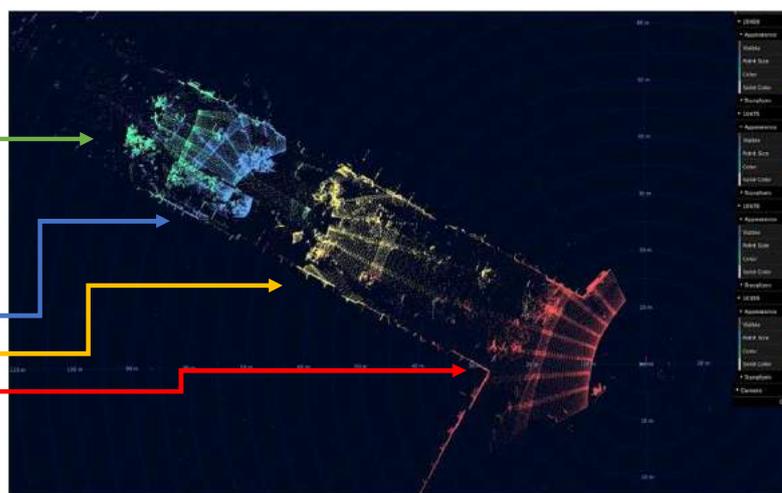
41

Virtual
Testing

Dynamic data: Real traffic monitoring data

We use sensor fusion to follow objects, generating seamless trajectories over hundreds of meters.

Sensor 1
Sensor 2
Sensor 3
Sensor 4



ALP.Lab

42

Traffic Monitoring (in Zusammenarbeit mit Salzburg Research)



ALP.Lab

43

Virtual
Test Support

From Bird View to Ego View

Using algorithms, we are able to watch critical scenarios from different perspectives

Bird View



Ego View



First results Visualisation and data transformation.

ALP.Lab

44

Real World Testing

Mobile HiL Platform - SPIDER

We offer a unique autonomous platform for verification and validation of sensor systems, vehicle software and control algorithms.

- Target vehicle imitation (max. speed: 50 km/h)
- Precise repetition of test scenarios (4-wheel-drive)
- Road legal





Click or Scan



Smart Physical Demonstration and Evaluation Robot

Development of tailor-made test scenarios.

- Risk assessment and test concept development
- Identification of edge cases and critical test scenarios

45

Automated Valet Parking Show-Case IAA 2021, München

Unikie:

- BMW
- Ford
- Mercedes
- Cariad
- Jaguar



Video: <https://youtu.be/3IK3ZsRm8>

46



47

Status autonomes Fahren in DE

Die Mercedes S-Klasse erstes Serienfahrzeug mit zugelassenem Autobahn-Staupiloten

Fahrer:in darf sich anderen Aufgaben zuwenden

- Staupilot: Level-3-Fahren in der Mercedes S-Klasse
- Nur auf Autobahnen und nur bis 60 km/h erlaubt
- Fahrer darf lesen, einen Film anschauen oder eine SMS schreiben

Quelle: <https://www.adac.de/rund-ums-fahrzeug/ausstattung-technik-zubehoer/autonomes-fahren/technik-vernetzung/autonomes-fahren-staupilot-s-klasse/>

**Automatisiertes Fahren mit Staupilot:
Freihändig in der S-Klasse**

10.05.2022

© 2022 ADAC. Alle Rechte vorbehalten. Mercedes-Benz ist ein Markenname der Mercedes-Benz Group AG.

ALP.Lab

48

Von ADAS zu AD

- Wie schnell darf/soll ein autonomes Fahrzeug fahren?



- Und welche Rolle spielt Kommunikationsinfrastruktur für vernetztes, cooperatives Fahren?

ALP.Lab

49

Federal Ministry
Republic of Austria
Climate Action, Environment,
Energy, Mobility,
Innovation and Technology

Kontakt

www.alp-lab.at
office@alp-lab.at
 Tel.: +43 316 873 32941

Gerhard Greiner
 Geschäftsführer
gerhard.greiner@alp-lab.at
 Mobile: +43 664 3769488

www.alp-lab.at

50